

VICE BERLIN BRUXELLES ISTANBUL

# SEMINAR INTRODUCTION: COUNTRY RISK IN AN AGE OF GLOBALIZATION

(AND PANDEMIC CRISIS)



CIFE SEMINAR NICE APRIL 27TH, 2021
MICHEL-HENRY BOUCHET

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« AFTER WWII, TO A LARGE EXTENT, THE COLD WAR SIMPLIFIED THE GLOBAL SYSTEM. TODAY, AUTOCRATS ARE MORE SOPHISTICATED, ALLOWING PARLEMENTARY ELECTIONS BUT UNDERMINING DEMOCRATIC INSTITUTIONS. THEY RELY ON MARKET-BASED ECONOMY WHILE FAVORING CRONY CAPITALISM, CORRUPTION, OPACITY, AND EXPLOITATION. »

**VACLAV HAVEL IN OBAMA 2020** 

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# **APRIL 2021 CIFE SEMINAR**

#### CIFE Master of Global Governance students are provided with 5 academic supports:

- 1. A 4-day, 8-session seminar: www.developingfinance.org (16 files) and TEAMS platform
- 2. A Case Study: Solvencia & Casino Bank 2021
- 3. A Book: Bouchet, Fishkin & Goguel: Country Risk in an Age of Globalization, Palgrave-MacMillan, 2018 https://www.amazon.fr/Managing-Country-Risk-Age-Globalization/dp/3319897519
- 4. A Udemy-based Country Risk MOOC:
- https://www.udemy.com/course/country-risk-in-the-age-of-global-turbulences/
- **5**. A MOOC tackling the challenges of Globalization:
- https://www.udemy.com/course/globalizationskema/

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### **KEY TAKEAWAYS?!**

- 1. Defining the root causes of risk
- 2. Defining the key features of country risk
- 3. Analyzing the role of balance of payments in country risk crisis
- 4. Identifying the causes and consequences of debt crisis
- 5. Understanding the importance of **governance** and the root causes of **political risk**
- 6. Identifying the key sources of information and of **economic intelligence**
- 7. Looking at early warning signals of country crisis!

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#### **SEMINAR ORGANIZATION:**

#### 20 hours / 4 days/ 8 sessions

- 1. Intro: What is Risk about in an age of global pandemic crisis?
- 2. What is country risk and its main components?
- 3. The key role of the balance of payments and country ratings
- 4. Where do financial crises come from?
- 5. Solvencia Case Study
- 6. Political risk: Where does socio-political turmoil come from?
- 7. What about governance? Definition and measures
- 8. Conclusion: anticipating upheaval and failed states?
- discussions/debates

Web site: www.developingfinance.org + Teams

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#### 2-PAGE REVIEW OF 1 OUT OF 15 DOCUMENTS TO READ BEFORE THE BEGINNING OF THE SEMINAR

(LIST ALSO PROVIDED IN THE WELCOME LETTER
THREE WEEKS BEFORE THE SEMINAR)

0. Eurasia top-risks-2021-full-report	10/03/2021 13:47
1. AON _risk-maps-report 2020-21	08/03/2021 15:34
2. IMF World Eco Report Briefing 2021	08/03/2021 15:36
3. The 2020 Kearney Foreign Direct Investment	08/03/2021 18:13
🔲 占 4. Council on Foreign Relations March 2019	06/08/2019 14:26
5. European Recovery Package 2021-22	10/03/2021 13:44
占 6. Foreign Affairs 2020- Trump & Global Trade	01/04/2020 10:06
7. FT M WOLF-This pandemic is an ethical challe	31/03/2020 13:57
8. How The Next Recession Could Be Worse Tha	02/04/2019 18:29
9. IMF Finance & Inequality 2020	02/04/2020 20:19
10. IMF Policy challenges against the Corona Vi	02/04/2020 20:20
🛂 11. Acemoglu 2021 Post Covid World	09/03/2021 17:43
2 12. LARRY SUMMERS Secular stagnation	25/06/2017 11:45
13. Poverty and Corruption IMF Sept 2018	31/08/2018 13:39
14. Predictions for Global Geopolitics 2019-2025	15/03/2019 11:23
15. FOREIGN AFFAIRS China April 2020	03/04/2020 12:38
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# KEY TAKEAWAY OF THE SEMINAR IDENTIFYING CRUCIAL SOURCES OF **ECONOMIC INTELLIGENCE**

#### www.developingfinance.org

https://www.theglobaleconomy.com/rankings/Nonperforming loans/ https://www.coface.com/fr/Etudes-economiques-et-risque-pays

https://www.theglobaleconomy.com/

Economic Intelligence

Sources

https://www.bis.org/statistics/consstats.htm

https://etudes-economiques.credit-agricole.com/

https://www.fitchratings.com/site/sovereigns/political

https://www.imf.org/en/Publications

https://www.heritage.org/index/

https://www.doingbusiness.org/en/rankings

https://www.weforum.org/reports/how-to-end-a-decade-of-lost-productivity-growth

https://www.transparency.org/cpi2019

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# ECONOMIC INTELLIGENCE SOURCES

- http://etudes-economiques.credit-agricole.com/
- http://cib.natixis.com/research/economic/publications.aspx?lang=fr
- http://economic-research.bnpparibas.com/
- http://www.societegenerale.com/fr/s-informer-et-nous-suivre/econews
- MarketAxess Daily <a href="mailto:btdata@marketaxess.com">btdata@marketaxess.com</a>
- Fed St Louis, The Economist, US Treasury, World Bank
- S&Ps GlobalRatings, Fitch Rating <a href="https://www.spratings.com/en\_US/home">https://www.spratings.com/en\_US/home</a>
- ► OCDE: https://stats.oecd.org/
  - ECB:

https://www.ecb.europa.eu/home/languagepolicy/html/index.fr.html

►IMF: https://www.imf.org/external/french/index.htm

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#### **SEMINAR ORGANIZATION**

- Preliminary readings of documents
- Succinct summary of 1 key documents
- On-line seminar (Teams)
- Topic presentation & discussion
- Individual research report



Sources: EIB, Les Echos, UNCTAD, La Tribune, FT, IMF, WSJ, BIS, Huffpost, The Economist, Fitch Rating, Moody's, IIF, IIE, Brookings...

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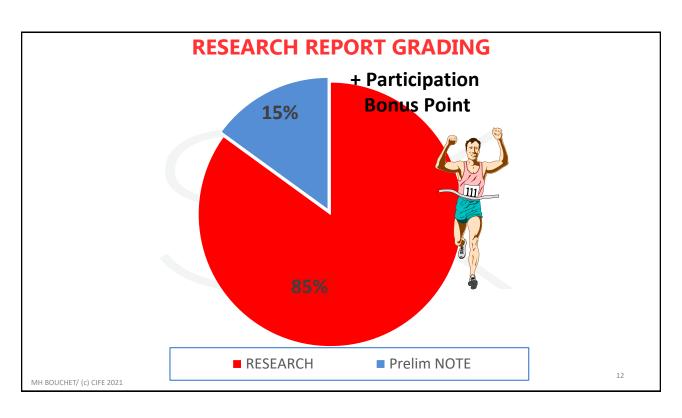
# CIFE SEMINAR APRIL 26-30, 2021

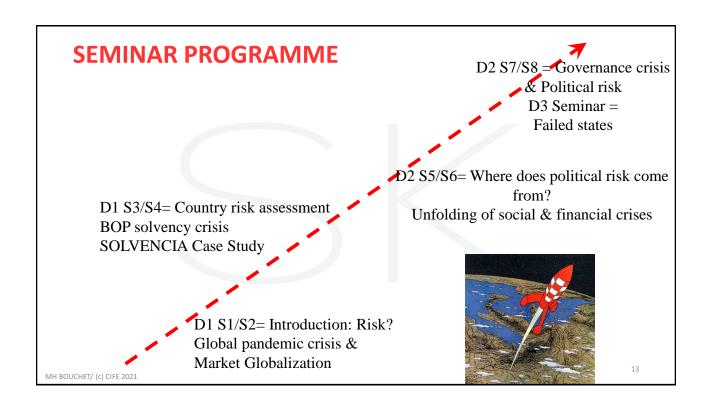
	Monday April 26	Tuesday April 27	Wednesday April 28	Thursday April 29		Friday April 30
8h30	Intro/Program	Ratings and Governance	The root causes of debt crisis	Governance & Political Risk	9h	AL & MHB Seminar Intro
	Quiz & Discussion	& the Governance of ratings	Debt Restructuring	Political upheaval sources		Defining Failed States?
	What is Risk about?	The role of IFIs	Q&As Discussion	Solvencia Case Study		Institutional weaknesses and crises
	Q&As Discussion	Intro: Solvencia Case Study		Debriefing!	12h30	TI: Assessing Corruption?
					14h	TAC: Anticipating risk upheaval
	Global risk and wealth gap?		Governance & debt crises			
	Global risk and secular stagnation	Group work/Case study	What about moral hazard in	Seminar warming up		Conclusion: JLA: Governance
13h	What is Country Risk?		debt cancellation programs?		17h	and Public Affaires

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- 1. Define Governance in a short sentence
- 2. 2 examples of « bad governance » countries
- 3. What is the Paris Club?
- 4. Global **Debt/GDP** ratio at the world level?
- 5. Usefulness of **GINI** index?

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